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Hogs and Pigs



USDA Washington, D.C.

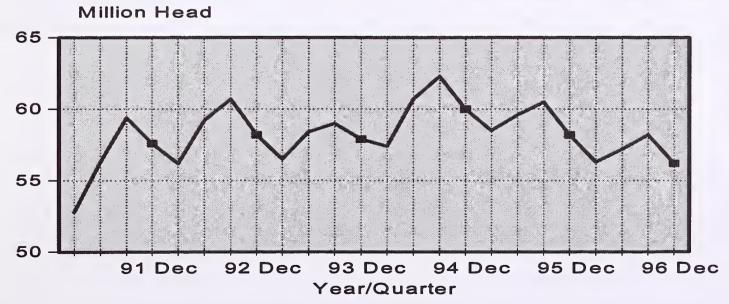
Released December 27, 1996, by the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS), Agricultural Statistics Board, U.S. Department of Agriculture. For information on "Hogs and Pigs" call Mike Pallesen at (202) 720-3106, office hours 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET. For assistance with general agricultural statistics, information about NASS, its products or services, contact the Agricultural Statistics Hotline at 1-800-727-9540 or E-mail: NASS@NASS.USDA.GOV. The "Hogs and Pigs" U.S. Summary is available on AutoFax, (202) 720-2000, report 3200.

U.S. Hog Inventory Down 4 Percent

U.S. inventory of all hogs and pigs on December 1, 1996, was 56.2 million head. This was 4 percent below December 1995 and 3 percent below the September 1, 1996, inventory. This is the lowest December inventory since 1990.

Breeding inventory, at 6.66 million head is the smallest December 1 breeding herd on record. This total is down 3 percent from December 1, 1995 and down 2 percent from September 1, 1996. Market hog inventory, at 49.5 million head was 4 percent below both last year and last quarter.

Quarterly Hogs and Pigs Inventory United States



The September-November 1996 U.S. pig crop at 23.2 million head was 1 percent less than 1995 and 6 percent less than 1994. Sows farrowing during this period totaled 2.72 million head, 3 percent below last year. Litter rate increases continue at a record level, with an average of 8.52 pigs saved per litter for the September-November period. Last year the litter rate averaged 8.34 pigs per litter. Pigs saved per litter by size of operation ranged from 7.30 for operations with 1-99 hogs to 8.80 for operations with more than 2,000 hogs and pigs.

U.S. hog producers intend to have 2.77 million sows farrow during the December 1996-February 1997 quarter, 1 percent more than the actual farrowings during the same period last year, but 4 percent lower than 1995. Intended farrowings for March-May 1997, at 2.89 million sows are 2 percent below 1996 and 9 percent below the 1995 period. The December-May intentions utilize 84.9 percent of the breeding herd, compared to 83.5 percent for actual farrowings last year and the 5 year average of 85.0 percent.

The number of operations with hogs totaled 157,450 during 1996, down 13 percent from last year and 24 percent below 1994. Places with 2,000 or more hogs on hand accounted for 3 percent of the operations and 51 percent of the inventory. This is the first time operations with inventories over 2,000 head have controlled over 50 percent of the total inventory. The number of operations with over 5,000 head of inventory, at 1,400, accounted for 33 percent of the total inventory. The total number of hogs under contract, owned by these over 5,000 head operations, but raised by contractees, accounted for 21 percent of the total U.S. hog inventory

Revisions

All inventory and pig crop estimates for 1995 and 1996 were reviewed using final pig crop, official slaughter, import, and export data in U. S. level balance sheets. Based on the findings of this review, slight revisions were made to the inventories for December 1995 and the 1996 June August pig crop.

This report was approved on December 27, 1996, by the Secretary of Agriculture and the National Agricultural Statistics Service's Agricultural Statistics Board.

Adting Secretary of Agriculture

Eugene Moos

Agricultural Statistics Board

Chairperson Rich Allen

Hogs and Pigs: Inventory Number by Class, Weight Group, and Quarter, United States, 1994-96

a	nd Quarter,	United States,	1994-96		
Item	: : 1994	: : 1995	: : 1996	:1996 as	
	:	:	:	: 1994	: 1995
	:	1,000 Head		Per	cent
March 1 Inventory All Hogs and Pigs Kept for Breeding Market	: : 57,350 : 7,210 : 50,140	58,465 6,998 51,467	56,340 6,765 49,575	98 94 99	96 97 96
Market Hogs and Pigs by Weight Groups Under 60 Pounds 60-119 Pounds 120-179 Pounds 180 Pounds and Over	: : : : 18,780 : 12,190 : 10,430 : 8,740	19,251 12,498 10,594 9,124	18,790 11,980 10,095 8,710	100 98 97 100	98 96 95 95
June 1 Inventory All Hogs and Pigs Kept for Breeding Market	: : 60,715 : 7,565 : 53,150	59,560 7,180 52,380	57,200 6,870 50,330	94 91 95	96 96 96
Market Hogs and Pigs by Weight Groups Under 60 Pounds 60-119 Pounds 120-179 Pounds 180 Pounds and Over	: : 22,125 : 13,145 : 9,825 : 8,055	21,270 13,060 9,865 8,185	20,265 12,700 9,800 7,565	92 97 100 94	95 97 99 92
September 1 Inventory All Hogs and Pigs Kept for Breeding Market	: 62,320 : 7,415 : 54,905	60,540 6,898 53,642	58,200 6,770 51,430	93 91 94	96 98 96
Market Hogs and Pigs by Weight Groups Under 60 Pounds 60-119 Pounds 120-179 Pounds 180 Pounds and Over			19,330 12,800 10,600 8,700	93 92 95 97	96
December 1 Inventory All Hogs and Pigs Kept for Breeding Market	: : 59,990 : 7,060 : 52,930	58,264 6,839 51,425	56,171 6,663 49,507	94 94 94	97
Market Hogs and Pigs by Weight Groups Under 60 Pounds 60-119 Pounds 120-179 Pounds 180 Pounds and Over		12,808	18,411 12,239 10,313 8,544	94 94 94 91	98 96 96 95

					. 		
Item	: : 1994 :	: : 1995 :	: : 1996 :	: : 1997 :	:		:1997 as -:Percent :of 1996
	:	1,00	0 Head			Percent	t - -
Sows Farrowing Dec-Feb 1/ 2/ Mar-May 2/ Dec-May 1/ 2/	: 3,390	•	2,745 2,964 5,709	2,894	95 87 91		101 98 99
Jun-Aug Sep-Nov Jun-Nov	: : 3,107 : 2,997 : 6,104		2,761 2,717		89 91 90	93 97 95	
Mar-May	: : 23,368 : 27,984 : 51,352		25,092		99 90 94	97 95 96	
Sep-Nov	: 25,547 : 24,517 : 50,064	23,479 48,292	23,159 46,826		93 94 94	95 99 97	
	:	N1	umber				
		8.27 8.32 8.29	8.40 8.47 8.43		104 103 103	102 102 102	
Sep-Nov		8.34 8.34 8.34			104 104 104		

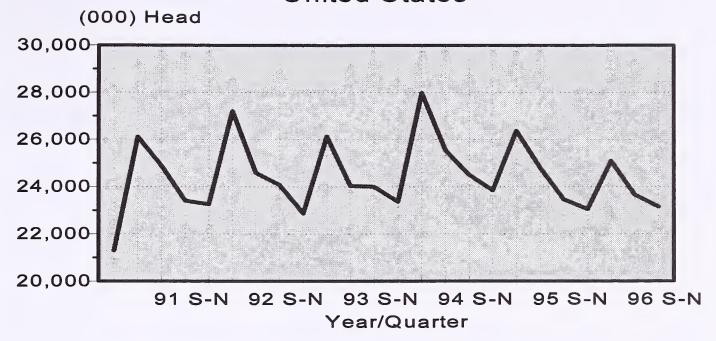
^{1/} December preceding year.
2/ Intentions for 1997.

Pigs per Litter: By Size of Operation, United States, 1995-96

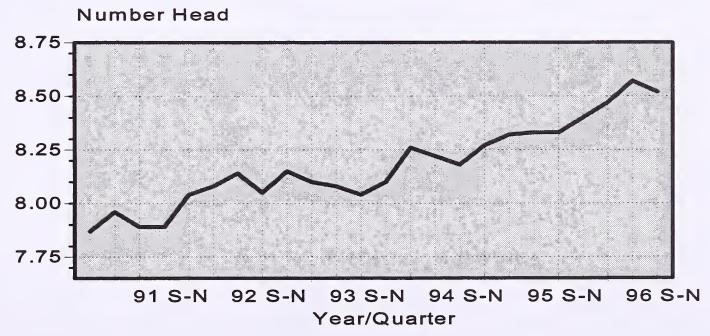
Pig Crop	:	: Pigs per Litter on Operations Having											
rig crop	:1-99 Head:	100-499 Hd	: 500-999 Hd	:1,000-1,999 H	d : 2,000+ Head								
	:		Number										
1995 Sep-Nov	: : 7.40	7.80	8.10	8.40	8.60								
1996 Dec-Feb 1/ Mar-May Jun-Aug Sep-Nov	: : 6.90 : 7.70 : 7.50 : 7.30	7.80 8.10 7.80 7.90	7.90 8.10 8.20 8.30	8.40 8.50 8.50 8.30	8.80 8.70 8.80 8.80								

^{1/} December preceding year.

Pig Crop United States



Litter Rate United States



Hogs and Pigs: Inventory Number by Class, Weight Group, and Quarter, 17 States, 1994-96 1/

Item	: : : 1994	: : : 1995	: 1996	:1996 as	
rcem	1994	: 1995 :	: 1996 :	: 1994 :	
		1,000 Head -		Perc	ent
March 1 Inventory All Hogs and Pigs Kept for Breeding Market	52,890 6,575 46,315	54,070 6,360 47,710	51,940 6,165 45,775	98 94 99	96 97 96
Market Hogs and Pigs by Weight Groups Under 60 Pounds 60-119 Pounds 120-179 Pounds 180 Pounds and Over	17,318 11,196 9,732 8,069	17,750 11,580 9,900 8,480	17,340 10,980 9,345 8,110	100 98 96 101	98 95 94 96
June 1 Inventory All Hogs and Pigs Kept for Breeding Market	55,945 6,835 49,110	55,045 6,515 48,530	52,750 6,220 46,530	94 91 95	96 95 96
Market Hogs and Pigs by Weight Groups Under 60 Pounds 60-119 Pounds 120-179 Pounds 180 Pounds and Over	20,417 12,068 9,109 7,516	19,600 12,010 9,185 7,735	18,645 11,660 9,110 7,115	91 97 100 95	95 97 99 92
September 1 Inventory All Hogs and Pigs Kept for Breeding Market	57,370 6,845 50,525	55,920 6,390 49,530	53,700 6,120 47,580	94 89 94	96 96 96
Market Hogs and Pigs by Weight Groups Under 60 Pounds 60-119 Pounds 120-179 Pounds 180 Pounds and Over	12,837 10,381	18,475 12,470 10,265 8,320	17,720 11,900 9,850 8,110	93 93 95 98	96 95 96 97
	55,440 6,425 49,015	53,920 6,225 47,695	52,070 6,050 46,020	94 94 94	97 97 96
Market Hogs and Pigs by Weight Groups Under 60 Pounds 60-119 Pounds 120-179 Pounds 180 Pounds and Over	12,125 10,135	17,505 11,910 9,930 8,350	17,160 11,405 9,580 7,875	95 94 95 91	98 96 96 94

^{1/} AR, GA, IL, IN, IA, KS, KY, MI, MN, MO, NE, NC, OH, OK, PA, SD, and WI.

Farrowings: Number of Sows, Pig Crop, and Pigs per Litter, 17 States, 1994-97 1/

Item	: : 1994	: : 1995	: : 1996	: : 1997			:1997 as
	:	:	:	:			of 1996
		1 000				D	
	: :	1,000	Head			Percent	
Sows Farrowing	:						
Dec-Feb 2/ 3/	: 2,649	2,645	2,525	2,535	95	95	100
Mar-May 3/		2,912	2,714		87	93	98
Dec-May 2/ 3/	: 5,768	5,557	5,239	5,189	91	94	99
Jun-Aug	: : 2,842	2,730	2,525		89	92	
_	·	2,585	•		91	96	
Jun-Nov	: 5,594	5,315	5,017		90	94	
Pig Crop							
	· : 21,482	21,927	21,272		99	97	
		24,304	•		89	95	
_	: 47,298	46,231	44,314		94	96	
Jun-Aug	: : 23,402	22,818	21,653		93	95	
		21,600			94	99	
	: 45,977	44,418	42,932		93	97	
	•	37.					
Pigs per Litter		Nu	imber				
- -	: 8.11	8.29	8.42		104	102	
	8.28	8.35	8.49		103	102	
	: 8.20	8.32	8.46		103	102	
Tun Aug	: : 8.23	8.36	8.58		104	103	
9	8.23 8.20	8.36	8.58		104	103	
	: 8.20 : 8.22	8.36	8.56		104	102	
• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •			2.23				

^{1/} AR, GA, IL, IN, IA, KS, KY, MI, MN, MO, NE, NC, OH, OK, PA, SD, and WI. 2/ December preceding year. 3/ Intentions for 1997.

Hogs and Pigs: Breeding, Market, and Total Inventory by State and United States, December 1, 1995-96

	by State and United States, December 1, 1995-96										
	: •	Breeding	; 		Market	:		Total			
C+-+-	•	: 19	96 :		: 19	996 :		: 19	96		
	1995	: :Number	:as % of:	1995	:	:as % of: : 1995 :	1995	: :Number	:as % of		
	: 1,00		. – – – – – – –			Percent					
AL	30	25	83	200	175	88	230	200	87		
AK AZ	. 4					75	2 125		80		
AR :	110	110	100	680	715	105	790	825	104		
CA CO	31 120	27 135	87 113	209 460	183 495	103 88 108 100 79	240 580	210 630			
CT :	.9	.9	100 60	3.1 28	3.1	100 79	4 33	4 25	100 76		
FL :	: 14		71	71		77		65	76		
HI	: 6	6	100	28	22	79	3./	2.8	82		
ID :	: 6 : 550	4 520	67 95	39 4,250	29 3,880	74 91 93 91	45 4,800	33 4,400	73 92		
IN :	460 1,350	460 1,250	100	3,540 12,050	3,290	93 91	4,000 13,400	3,750	94 91		
KS :	150	190	127	1,080	1,260	117	1,230	1,450	118		
LA	110 9	85 7 1.1	78	690 _46	540 33	72	800 55	625 40	78 73		
ME :	: 1.5 : 12	1.1	73	5.5 65	4.4 54	80	7 77 18	5.5 64	79 83		
MA MI	3 140	2.5 125	83 83	15 960	54 12	80 91		14.5	81		
MN :	550	540	98	4,400	4,310	98	4,950	4,850	98		
MS :	33 480	39 450	94	212 3,070	3.050	95 99	245 3,550	240 3,500			
MT :	: 19 : 500	16 450	84 90	161 3,550	134	83 89	180 4,050	150 3,600	83 89		
NV :	1.5	1.3	87	7 2.5	134 3,150 6.7 2.1	96 84	8.5	8 2.7	94		
NJ :	5	2	50	30	19	63	34	21	90 62		
NM : NY :	: 1.6 : 11	1.7 13	106 118	3.4 55	3.3 57	97 104	5 66	5 70	100 106		
NC ·	. 290	1,000	112 73	7,310 250	57 8,300 178	114 71	8,200 280	70 9,300 200	113 71		
OH :	30 240 160	22 210 170	73 88	1,560	1,290	83	1,800	1,500 1,320	83		
OR :	: 160	5	83	840	35	71 83 137 90	45	40	89		
	: 105 : .4	105 .5	125	895 2.4	2.3	94 96	2.8	2.8	95 100		
SC :	: 40 : 180	.5 35 155 51 66	88 86 78	310	265 1,045 349	85 82	350 1,450 500	300 1,200 400	86 83		
SD :	65	51	78	435 435	349 434	80 100	500	400	80		
UT :	: 19	40	211	43	123	286	62	163	263		
VA :	4.4	.3	100	1.8 336	346	103	2.1 380	1.6 390 35	76 103		
WA :	10	8 3 120	100 80 100	41 19	27 16 680	103 66 84	51 22	35 19	69 86		
WV WI	: 3 : 125	120	96	775	680	88	900	800	89		
WY		13		64	69		73	82 56 171	112		
US :	: 6,839 	6,663	9/	51,425	49,507	96 	⊃8,∠64 		96		

Market Hogs and Pigs: Inventory Number by Weight Group, State, and United States, December 1, 1995-96

	. 	State, an	a Unitea	States, I	December	1, 1995-9	6	
C+ a+ a	60	der :	60-1 Lbs		: 120 : Lb	-179 s.		Lbs. Over
State :	1995	: 1996 :	1995 :	1996	: 1995	: 1996	: 1995	: 1996
	· 			1,000	 Head			
7.7	71	52	E 1			39	35	39
AL :	. 7	.6	51 .4	45 .3	43 .3	.2	.2	.1
AZ :	48 330	65 255	24 150	24 170	21 140	21 150	19 60	20 140
CA :	65	57	58	51	44	40	42	35
CO :	205 1	220 1.3	85 .8	95 .4	85 .8	90 .4	85 .5	90 1
DE :	10	8	8	6	6	5	4	3
FL :	30 280	21 250	21 220	18 195	15 170	11 145	5 105	5 100
HI :	13	9	7	6	6	5	2	2
ID :	14 1,470	10 1,380	10 1,070	8 960	8 920	7 840	7 790	4 700
IN :	1,180	1,150	935	840	750	725	675	575
IA :	4,250 360	3,850 510	3,050 290	2,900 280	2,600 235	2,300 250	2,150 195	1,900 220
KY :	270	215	180	135	135	105	105	85
LA :	19 2.3	15 1.2	10 2.1	7 2	9 .5	6 1	.6	5 .2
MD :	28	23	15	12	12	10	10	9
MA :	6 305	3 285	5 225	4.5 200	3 235	2.5 210	1 195	180
MN :	1,640	1,590	1,090	1,070	900	890	770	760
MS : MO :	64 1,330	59 1,300	56 700	54 680	45 480	44 560	47 560	44 510
MT :	52 1,350	47 1,200	44 930	35 830	36 740	30 650	29 530	22 470
NV :	1.9	1.9	2	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5
NH :	.9 5.6	.9 4	.8 9	.6 2	.4 6.4	.2 6.5	. 4 9	.4 6.5
NM :	1.3	1.3	.6	.8	.3	.7	1.2	.5
NY : NC :	21 2,750	21 3,250	14 1,750	14 1,950	11 1,550	11 1,750	9 1,260	11 1,350
ND :	88	57	56	42	56	41	50	38
OH :	590 370	570 420	400 155	300 220	340 110	280 210	230 205	140 300
OR :	15	15	10	8	7	5	7	7
PA :	300 .8	290 1	235 .9	220 .8	195 .4	175 .4	165 .3	160 .1
SC :	118	100	80	68	63	53	49	44
SD :	430 170	375 129	330 102	280 85	280 92	210 71	230 71	180 64
TX:	142	140	104	97	97	94	92	103
UT :	13 .8	48 .2	11 .5	32 .6	11 .3	30 .2	.2	13 .3
VA :	118	98	81	84	70	83	67	81
WA :	14 9	11 7	10 3	8 3	8 3	5 3.5	9 4	3 2.5
WI:	300	270	200	175	150	130 15	125 10	105 12
WY	28	24	16	18	10			
US :	18,881	18,411 	12,808	12,239	10,702	10,313	9,034	8,544

by State and United States, December-November 1995-96 1/											
	: Sow	vs Farrov	ving	:	P)iae		:	P:	ig Crop	
State		19	996	:	Per	Litt	er	:		: 19	996
	: 1995 :	Number	:as % of : 1995	:	1995	:	1996	:	1995	Number	:as % of : 1995
	1,000) Head	Percent		N	lumbe	r		1,000	Head	Percent
NY NC ND OH OK OR PA RI SC SD TN TX UT VT VA WA WV WI WY	.00 83 329 117 112 10.1 .55 76 8.9 5.6 212	11.1 1.4 14.3 2025 50.5 745 705 1.9 2.17 1.56 1.8 4.3 3.3 2.5 1.7 1.66 2.60 9.68 1.66 1.83 1.7 1.66 1.83 1.7 1.66 1.83 1.7 1.66 1.83 1.7 1.66 1.83 1.7 1.66 1.83 1.66 1.83 1.66 1.83 1.66 1.83 1.66 1.83 1.66 1.83 1.	94 93 96 74 97 114 92 140 140 140 140 140 140 140 140 140 140		8.35 8.15 7.90 7.75 8.10 7.50 8.40 8.30 7.60 7.85 9.05		8.30 8.30 7.90 8.50 8.95 9.15 8.35 8.35 8.80 7.85 8.15		1,751 1,4551 1,4551 8,1886 1,4551 8,1886 20,284 1,3308 1461 1,188 1,461 1,874 1,931 1,945	390 1,434 1391 1,3685 1,3685 1,52988 1,52988 1,52988 1,52988 1,52988 1,62392235 1,2099 1,2	92 120 7898 1879 1879 1879 1879 1879 1879 1879
US :	: 11,847	11,187	94		8.30		8.50 		98,516	94,972	96

^{1/} December preceding year.

Month		Sows Farrowing	: Pigs per Litter :	: Pig Crop
	:	1,000 Head	Number	1,000 Head
	:			
Dec 1/	:	925	8.29	7,671
Jan	:	861	8.40	7,231
Feb	:	959	8.50	8,152
Mar	:	972	8.49	8,251
Apr	:	970	8.43	8,181
May	:	1,022	8.47	8,660
Jun	:	923	8.46	7,805
Jul	:	908	8.65	7,850
Aug	:	930	8.62	8,012
Sep	:	907	8.45	7,620
Oct	:	914	8.50	7,818
Nov	:	896	8.55	7,721
	:			,
Total	:	11,187	8.50	94,972

^{1/} December preceding year.

Farrowings: Number of Sows, Pigs per Litter, and Pig Crop by State and United States, December-February 1995-97 1/

	: Sows Farrowing							:	- P	oi a		:		Pig	g Crop	2/	
State	:				: 19	97 3	3/	:	per -	_		: -:		:	19	96	
		1995	: 19 :	96	: :Number		:as % of: : 1996 :		1995	_	1996		1995	::	Number		% of 995
	:		1,00	0 H∈	ead	Pe	ercen	.t	Nu	ımbe	er			1,(000 Hea	.d -	
AR	:	53		54	55		102		9.70		9.10		509		491		96
GA	•	46		42	38		90		7.85		8.00		361		336		93
IL	:	250		210	200		95		7.80		8.20		1,950		1,722		88
IN	:	220		200	200		100		8.10		8.20		1,782		1,640		92
IA	:	610		535	500		93		8.30		8.25		5,063		4,414		87
KS	:	61		62	90		145		8.10		8.20		494		508		103
KY	:	45		38	31		82		7.35		8.10		331		308		93
MI	:	42		40	40		100		8.10		8.20		340		328		96
MN	:	250		240	235		98		8.30		8.80		2,075		2,112		102
MO	:	190		180	180		100		8.80		8.00		1,672		1,440		86
NE	:	195		175	160		91		8.30		8.50		1,619		1,488		92
NC	:	385		450	500		111		8.50		8.75		3,273		3,938		120
OH	:	79		80	80		100		8.00		8.20		632		656		104
OK	:	39		62	80		129		9.50		9.20		371		570		154
PA	:	44		44	42		95		8.30		8.60		365		378		104
SD	:	80		65	60		92		8.10		8.60		648		559		86
WI	:	56		48	44		92		7.90		8.00		442		384		87
Oth	:																
Sts 4/		241		220	230		105		8.02		8.10		1,924		1,782		93
DCS 4/		741		220	230		100		0.02		0.10		1,724		1,702))
US	:	2,886	2,	745	2,765		101		8.27		8.40		23,851		23,054		97

^{1/} December preceding year.
2/ Number of pigs born December-February that were still on hand March 1, or had been sold.

^{3/} Intentions.

^{4/} Individual State estimates not available for the 33 other States.

Farrowings: Number of Sows, Pigs per Litter, and Pig Crop by State and United States, March-May 1995-97

					JE DEJIIIO					
	;			arrowing	:		igs		Pig Crop	
C+ n	+0		: :		•		Litter	:	: 19	
Sta	te :	: : 1995 :	: 1996 :		:as % of: : 1996 :			: 1995 :	: :Number	:as % of
		:	1,000 He	ead	Percent	Nu	mber	1	L,000 Hea	ad
	:	:		Ε.4	٥٢	0 10	0 50	472	4.0.5	100
AR		52	57	54	95	9.10	8.50	473	485	103
GA		: 49	45	40	89	8.10	8.45	397	380	96
IL		: 295	250	230	92	8.10	8.40	2,390	2,100	88
IN		230	195	195	100	8.20	8.30	1,886	1,619	86
IA		: 650	570	520	91	8.30	8.40 8.40	5,395 509	4,788	89
KS		: 64 : 43	70	90 31	129 91	7.95 7.60	8.25	327	588 281	116 86
KY	3	: 43	34 65	60	91 92	7.70	8.10	631	527	84
MI MN		260	245	245	100	8.70	8.70	2,262	2,132	94
MO	3	205	245	185	93	8.50	8.40	1,743	1,680	96
NE		203	195	175	90	8.25	8.50	1,743	1,658	90 87
NC		: 400	460	510	111	8.65	8.70	3,460	4,002	116
OH		: 100	88	80	91	8.30	8.25	830	726	87
OK	•	52	76	80	105	9.40	9.50	481	720	150
PA		: 44	44	43	98	8.40	8.40	370	370	100
SD	•	100	74	70	95	8.10	8.20	810	607	75
WI		: 56	46	46	100	7.90	8.20	442	377	85
***			40	40	100	7.50	0.20	112	311	03
Oth										
	3/	258	250	240	96	8.02	8.20	2,069	2,050	99
US	:	: : 3,170	2,964	2,894	98	8.32	8.47	26,373	25,092	95

^{1/} Number of pigs born March-May that were still on hand June 1, or had been sold.

^{2/} Intentions.
3/ Individual State estimates not available for the 33 other States.

Farrowings: Number of Sows, Pigs per Litter, and Pig Crop by State and United States, June-August 1995-96

	: Sows Farrowing						oiae		 : ·-	Pig Crop 1/			
C+ a	ite :		: 19	996 :			_	ter	: -:		19	996	
5ca	:	1995	: Number	:as % of :		995	:	1996	-	1995	. Number	:as % of	
	:	1,00	0 Head	Percent	_	N	Iumb	er		1,000	Head	Percent	
3.0	:	Ε 4	Г 4	100	0	2.0		0 50		407	450	0.0	
AR GA	:	54 45	54 43	100 96		.20		8.50 8.40		497 367	459 361	92 98	
IL	•	240	220	92		.00		8.50		1,920	1,870		
IN	•	210	185	88		.10		8.30		1,701	1,536	90	
IA	•	625	500	80		.20		8.50		5,125	4,250		
KS	:	62	81	131		.20		8.80		508	713	140	
KY	:	44	33	75		.70		8.25		339	272	80	
MI	:	60	52	87		.10		8.30		486	432	89	
MN	:	250	235	94	8	.65		8.70		2,163	2,045	95	
MO	:	200	180	90	8	.60		8.60		1,720	1,548	90	
NE	:	195	165	85	8	.35		8.55		1,628	1,411	87	
NC	:	420	470	112	8	.65		8.75		3,633	4,113	113	
OH	:	95	85	89	8	.40		8.20		798	697	87	
OK	:	55	79	144		.30		9.30		512	735	144	
PA	:	42	42	100		.50		8.50		357	357	100	
SD	:	79	56	71		.20		8.50		648	476	73	
WI	:	54	45	83	7	.70		8.40		416	378	91	
	:												
Oth	:	0.45	0.2.5	2.5	0	4.4		0 50		1 005	0 01 1	1.01	
Sts	2/:	246	236	96	8	.11		8.53		1,995	2,014	101	
US	:	2,976	2,761	93	8	.34		8.57		24,813	23,667	95	

^{1/} Number of pigs born June-August that were still on hand September 1, or had been sold.

^{2/} Individual State estimates not available for the 33 other States.

Farrowings: Number of Sows, Pigs per Litter, and Pig Crop by State and United States, September-November 1995-96

	:	Sc	ws Farro	wing	:	-			:	Pi	g Crop 1	1/
Stato	:		: 19	wing 996 	: :	per	Lit	ter	: - :	:	19	996
Scace	:	1995	:		:		:		:	1995 :		:as % of
	:	1,000	Number				1,000	Head	Percent			
AR	:	50	52	104		9.30		8.40		465	437	94
GA	:		35	88						334		
IL	:					8.00		8.35		1,840	1,837	100
IN	:							8.35				99
IA	:	570		84						4,703		
KS	:	57	85			8.30				473	765	162
KY	:	42		76		8.10		8.30			266	78
MI	:	45	45	100		8.00		8.10		360	365	101
MN	:	240	225	94		8.70		8.80		2,088	1,980	95
MO	:	210	185			8.30					1,554	89
NE	:	190	170			8.45						
NC	:	420	475	113		8.55		8.75		3,591 696	4,156	116
OH	:	87	80	92		8.00		8.30		696	664	95
OK	:	63	78	124		9.00		9.50		567	741	131
PA	:	40	41			8.50		8.40		340	344	101
SD	:	70	65	93		8.20		8.25		574	536	93
WI	:	46	44			7.90		8.10		363	356	98
Oth	:											
Sts 2/	:	230	225	98		8.16		8.34		1,879	1,880	100
US	:	2,815	2,717	97		8.34		8.52		23,479	23,159	99

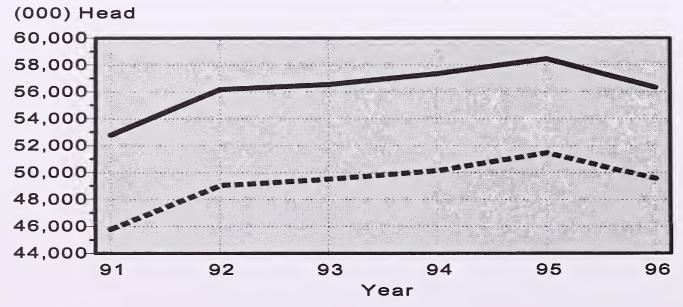
^{1/} Number of pigs born September-November that were still on hand December 1 or had been sold.

^{2/} Individual State estimates not available for the 33 other States.

	:		Breeding	g :	:	Market		 :	Total	
State	:		: 1:	996	:	: 19	996	: :	: 19	996
		1995		:as % of:			:as % of		: :Number	:as % of
	:	1,00	00 Head	Percent	1,000	Head	Percent	1,000	Head	Percent
AR GA IL IN IA KS KY MI MN MO NE NC OH		110 135 670 500 1,450 155 105 155 540 455 490 800 210	115 130 580 470 1,270 160 95 150 550 480 440 935 230	105 96 87 94 88 103 90 97 102 105 90 117	815 4,730 3,700 12,750 1,165 695 895 4,160 3,095 3,560 6,400 1,340	675 770 4,170 3,430 11,230 1,040 635 850 4,250 2,870 3,260 7,465 1,420	109 94 88 93 88 89 91 95 102 93 92 117 106	5,400 4,200 14,200 1,320 800 1,050 4,700 3,550 4,050 7,200 1,550	790 900 4,750 3,900 12,500 1,200 730 1,000 4,800 3,350 3,700 8,400 1,650	108 95 88 93 88 91 91 95 102 94 91 117 106
OK PA SD WI	:	120 110 215 140	160 110 170 120	133 100 79 86	530 940 1,455 860	890 930 1,150 740	168 99 79 86	650 1,050 1,670 1,000	1,050 1,040 1,320 860	162 99 79 86
Oth Sts 1/	:		600	94	·	3,800		4,395		100
US	:	6,998 	6,765	97	51,467	49,575	96	58,465	56,340	96

^{1/} Individual State estimates not available for the 33 other States.

March 1 Hog Inventory & Market Hogs United States



Market Hogs and Pigs: Inventory Number by Weight Group, State, and United States, March 1, 1995-96

State	:	Unc 60 I		: 60-1 : Lbs		: 120-			Lbs. Over			
beate	:	1995	: 1996	: 1995 :	1996	: 1995	1996	: 1995	: 1996			
	:	1,000 Head										
AR	:	280	310	160	145	130	135	50	85			
GA		315	305	215	200	180	170	105	95			
IL	:	1,660	1,520	1,120	980	1,040	900	910	770			
IN		1,330	1,250	960	880	730	680	680	620			
IA KS	:	4,310 430	3,800 405	3,230 275	2,830 240	2,850 255	2,450	2,360	2,150 185			
KY	:	265	245	175	160	135	125	120	105			
MI		280	275	220	210	210	190	185	175			
MN	:	1,620	1,660	1,000	1,020	850	870	690	700			
MO		1,370	1,210	715	650	585	570	425	440			
NE	:	1,400	1,280	840	800	700	630	620	550			
NC		2,580	3,050	1,420	1,680	1,200	1,400	1,200	1,335			
OH	:	530	590	320	340	260	300	230	190			
OK		190	380	140	155	95	135	105	220			
PA	:	340	345	225	225	190	195	185	165			
SD		520	430	345	275	320	240	270	205			
WI Oth	:	330	285	220	190	170	145	140	120			
Sts 1/	:	1,501	1,450	918	1,000	694	750	644	600			
US	: :	19,251	18,790	12,498	11,980	10,594	10,095	9,124	8,710			

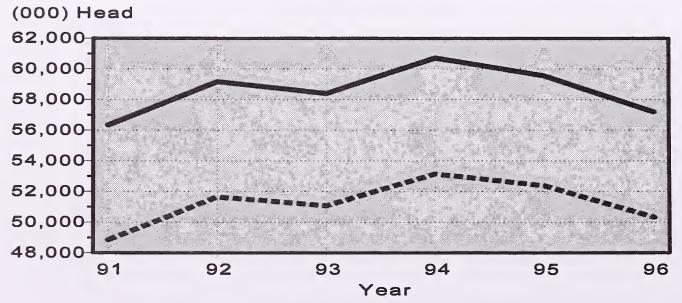
^{1/} Individual State estimates not available for the 33 other States.

Hogs and Pigs: Inventory Numbers, Breeding, Market and Total by State and United States, June 1, 1995-96

State						- -					
State : 1995 : as % of: 1995 :		:		Breeding	3 :	:	Market	:	:	Total	
<pre>: 1995 :</pre>	State	:		: 19	996		: 19	996		: 19	996
AR : 120	State	:	1995							: :Number	
GA : 125		:	1,00	00 Head	Percent	1,000) Head	Percent	1,000	Head	Percent
IL : 680 580 85 4,720 4,120 87 5,400 4,700 87 IN : 530 460 87 3,820 3,390 89 4,350 3,850 89 IA : 1,450 1,300 90 12,550 11,500 92 14,000 12,800 91 KS : 145 180 124 1,085 1,140 105 1,230 1,320 107 KY : 105 85 81 665 565 85 770 650 84 MI : 150 140 93 1,050 960 91 1,200 1,100 92 MN : 580 550 95 4,320 4,200 97 4,900 4,750 97 MO : 475 570 120 3,025 2,980 99 3,500 3,550 101 NE : 510 450 88 3,740 3,350 90 4,250 3,800 89 NC : 840 950 113 6,760 7,950 118 7,600 8,900 117 OH : 240 210 88 1,485 1,290 87 1,725 1,500 87 OK : 140 160 114 650 990 152 790 1,150 146 PA : 110 110 100 950 910 96 1,060 1,020 96 SD : 180 140 78 1,390 1,060 76 1,570 1,200 76 WI : 135 115 85 835 705 84 970 820 85		:									
IN : 530		:									
IA : 1,450		:									
KS : 145		:							•	•	
KY : 105		:		•		-	-		•	-	
MI : 150		:	_			•					
MN : 580		:									
MO : 475		:									
NE : 510		:					•		-	•	
NC : 840 950 113 6,760 7,950 118 7,600 8,900 117 OH : 240 210 88 1,485 1,290 87 1,725 1,500 87 OK : 140 160 114 650 990 152 790 1,150 146 PA : 110 110 100 950 910 96 1,060 1,020 96 SD : 180 140 78 1,390 1,060 76 1,570 1,200 76 WI : 135 115 85 835 705 84 970 820 85 Oth : Sts 1/: 665 650 98 3,850 3,800 99 4,515 4,450 99		:					-			-	
OH : 240 210 88 1,485 1,290 87 1,725 1,500 87 OK : 140 160 114 650 990 152 790 1,150 146 PA : 110 110 100 950 910 96 1,060 1,020 96 SD : 180 140 78 1,390 1,060 76 1,570 1,200 76 WI : 135 115 85 835 705 84 970 820 85 Oth : Sts 1/: 665 650 98 3,850 3,800 99 4,515 4,450 99		:									
OK : 140		:				•					
PA : 110		:							•	•	
SD : 180 140 78 1,390 1,060 76 1,570 1,200 76 WI : 135 115 85 835 705 84 970 820 85 Oth : Sts 1/: 665 650 98 3,850 3,800 99 4,515 4,450 99		:									
WI : 135 115 85 835 705 84 970 820 85 Oth : Sts 1/: 665 650 98 3,850 3,800 99 4,515 4,450 99		:									
: Oth : Sts 1/: 665 650 98 3,850 3,800 99 4,515 4,450 99		:				•	•		-	•	
Sts 1/: 665 650 98 3,850 3,800 99 4,515 4,450 99 :	WI	:	135	115	85	835	705	84	970	820	85
Sts 1/: 665 650 98 3,850 3,800 99 4,515 4,450 99 :	0.1	:									
		:	C C =	65.0	0.0	2 050	2 000	0.0	4 515	4 450	0.0
US : 7,180 6,870 96 52,380 50,330 96 59,560 57,200 96	Sts 1/	:	665	650	98	3,850	3,800	99	4,515	4,450	99
	US	:	7,180	6,870	96	52,380	50,330	96	59,560	57,200	96

^{1/} Individual State estimates not available for the 33 other States.

June 1 Hog Inventory & Market Hogs
United States



Market Hogs and Pigs: Inventory Number by Weight Group, State, and United States, June 1, 1995-96

	 : :			: 60-1			20-179 Lbs.		7 -		
State	:-	1995	: 1996	: 1995	: 1996	: 1995	: 1996	: 1995	: 1996		
	:										
AR	:	340	300	130	150	130	110	80	100		
GA		325	310	210	200	170	160	100	90		
IL	:	1,870	1,600	1,190	1,070	940	860	720	590		
IN		1,435	1,270	950	870	745	670	690	580		
IA	:	5,000	4,450	3,300	3,080	2,350	2,290	1,900	1,680		
KS	:	390	450	285	290	230	230	180	170		
KY		265	230	170	145	125	110	105	80		
MI	:	515	475	205	195	170	165	160	125		
MN		1,680	1,640	1,060	1,040	860	840	720	680		
MO	:	1,350	1,370	725	690	530	530	420	390		
NE		1,580	1,420	900	840	650	600	610	490		
NC	:	2,600	3,070	1,630	1,920	1,360	1,630	1,170	1,330		
OH		700	600	340	310	240	240	205	140		
OK	:	270	420	145	190	105	150	130	230		
PA		330	330	240	230	195	190	185	160		
SD	:	630	430	315	260	220	200	225	170		
WI		320	280	215	180	165	135	135	110		
Oth	:										
Sts 1/	:	1,670	1,620	1,050	1,040	680	690	450	450		
US	:	21,270	20,265	13,060	12,700	9,865	9,800	8,185	7,565		

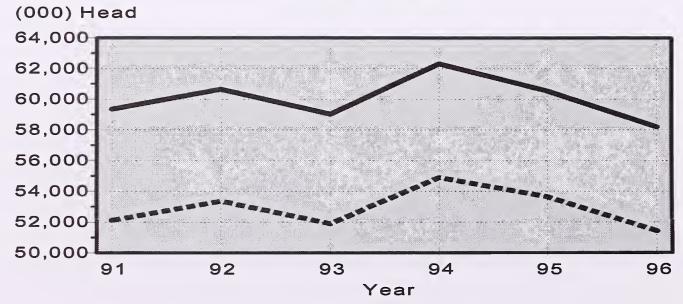
^{1/} Individual State estimates not available for the 33 other States.

Hogs and Pigs: Inventory Numbers, Breeding, Market and Total by State and United States, September 1, 1995-96

	:		Breeding	g 	:	Market	-	:	Total	
State	:		: 19	996	:	: 19	996	•	: 19	996
		1995	: :Number		f: 1995 :	: :Number	:as % of : 1995		: :Number	:as % of : 1995
	:	1,00	00 Head	Percen	1,00) Head	Percent	1,000) Head	Percent
AR	:	120	110	92	670	725	108	790	835	106
GA	:	135	115	85	815	755		950	870	92
IL	:	630	560	89	4,670	4,140	89	5,300	4,700	89
IN	:	510	450	88	3,840	3,350		4,350	3,800	87
IA	:	1,400	1,250	89	12,900	11,750		14,300	13,000	91
KS	:	145	185	128	1,135	1,365	120	1,280	1,550	121
KY	:	110	85	77	690	550	80	800	635	79
MI	:	135	125	93	1,095	1,005	92	1,230	1,130	92
MN	:	550	560	102	4,400	4,340	99	4,950	4,900	99
MO	:	450	520	116	3,050	3,030	99	3,500	3,550	101
NE	:	500 880	450	90 111	3,650 7,220	3,250 8,320	89 115	4,150 8,100	3,700	89
NC OH	:	250	980 220	88	1,590	1,330		1,840	9,300 1,550	115 84
OK		145	160	110	705	1,070		850	1,330	145
PA	•	110	105	95	940	895		1,050	1,000	95
SD	:	190	130	68	1,360	1,010		1,550	1,140	74
WI	:	130	115	88	800	695	87	930	810	87
	:									
Oth	:									
Sts 1/	:	508	650	128	4,112	3,850	94	4,620	4,500	97
US	:	6,898	6,770	98	53,642	51,430	96	60,540	58,200	96

^{1/} Individual State estimates not available for the 33 other States.

September 1 Hog Inventory & Market Hogs United States



Market Hogs and Pigs: Inventory Number by Weight Group, State, and United States, September 1, 1995-96

State	:	Und 60 I	- 3	: 60-1 : Lbs		: 120- : Lbs			Lbs. Over			
50000	:	1995	: 1996	: 1995 :	1996	: 1995 :	1996	: 1995	: 1996			
	:	1,000 Head										
AR GA	:	255 335	270 300	150 205	175 185	170 155	145 150	95 120	135 120			
IL IN	:	1,520 1,305	1,450 1,190	1,210 1,005	1,020 870	1,060 850	890 730	880 680	780 560			
IA KS	:	4,450	3,750 575	3,600 280	3,350	2,700	2,550	2,150	2,100			
KY MI	:	270 355	225 325	170 320	145 290	135 225	100 210 840	115 195 750	80 180 740			
MN MO NE	:	1,720 1,360 1,540	1,700 1,330 1,350	1,070 660 860	1,060 660 790	860 570 740	600 660	460 510	440 450			
NC OH	:	2,850	3,280 560	1,650 380	1,910 320	1,440	1,730 250	1,280 210	1,400			
OK PA	:	325 325	440 325	110 245	190 220	105 200	185 190	165 170	255 160			
SD WI	:	495 310	375 275	350 205	260 170	310 155	210 135	205 130	165 115			
Oth Sts 1/	:	1,760	1,610	1,062	900	720	750	570	590			
US	:	20,235	19,330	13,532	12,800	10,985	10,600	8,890	8,700			

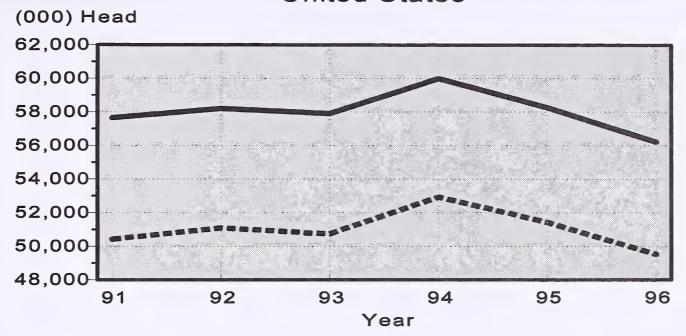
^{1/} Individual State estimates not available for the 33 other States.

Hogs and Pigs: Number of Operations with Hogs, by State and United States, 1995-96 1/

		Operation With Hogs	
State	1995		96
	:	Number	
AL AK AZ AR CO CT DEL HID LIN AS KY AMD MMI MNS MO MT NN NN NN NN NN NN NN NN NN NN NN NN NN	: 2,100	1 2 3 1 8 8 21 4 2 1 1 1 3 7 8	,600 ,600 ,400 ,100 ,300 130 ,400 ,500 ,100 ,800 ,500 ,000 ,100 ,500 ,000 ,
TN TX UT	: 4,000 : 7,000 : 700	3	,400 ,700 600
VT VA WA WV WI WY	: 450 : 2,100 : 1,800 : 1,400 : 6,200 : 400	1 1	400 ,200 ,800 ,300 ,700 400
US	181,750	157	,450

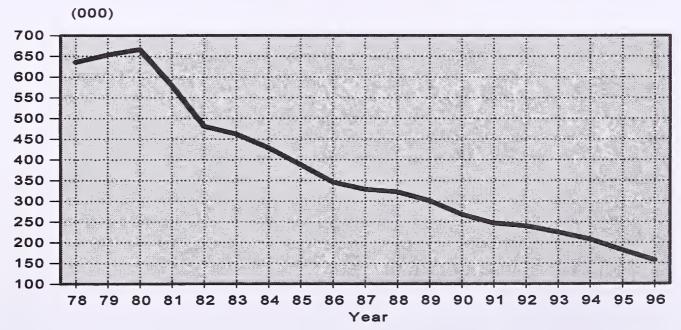
^{1/} An operation is any place having one or more hogs and pigs on hand at any time during the year. Totals may not add due to rounding.

December 1 Hog Inventory & Market Hogs United States



Number of Hog Operations

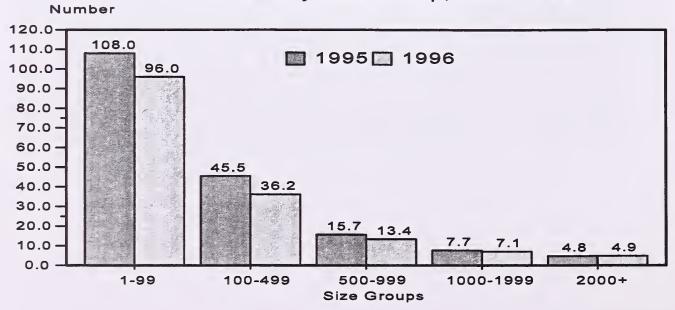
United States



	:	Operations Having										
State	: 1-99	Head	: 100-49	9 Head	:500-999	Head:	1,000-1	.,999 на	1:2,000+	Head		
	: 1995	: 1996	: 1995	: 1996	: 1995 :	1996 :	1995	: 1996	:1995 :	1996		
	:				Number							
AR GA IL IN IA KS KY MI MN MO NE NC OH OK PA SD WI	: 2,200 : 2,900 : 3,200 : 4,500 : 5,100 : 2,300 : 2,700 : 3,200 : 4,400 : 3,200 : 4,400 : 3,200 : 4,400 : 3,200 : 4,400 : 3,200 : 4,000 : 1,800 : 4,200	2,700 2,900 4,200 4,600 2,400 1,800 3,200 5,000 3,600 2,600 4,000 8,000 3,200 3,200 3,200 3,200 3,200	300 930 3,600 3,100 11,000 1,500 720 1,000 3,700 2,700 4,700 460 2,800 100 900 2,500 1,500	230 500 3,300 2,400 8,800 1,200 400 750 3,300 2,300 3,500 310 2,200 800 1,600 1,000	70 190 1,500 1,000 5,700 270 210 230 1,500 850 1,300 260 600 270 600 310	60 160 1,300 1,000 4,600 310 180 170 1,400 700 1,100 190 490 220 450 220	110 100 840 600 2,300 130 120 140 800 370 550 380 250 10 220 180 140	100 80 830 500 2,200 90 70 150 800 250 550 300 200 10 180 150 130	120 80 460 400 900 100 50 130 400 180 250 1,100 50 70 110 120	110 60 470 400 800 100 50 130 500 150 250 1,200 100 100		
Oth	:											
Sts 2	/: 42,500 : :108,000		4,000 45,510	3,500 36,170	840 15,720	780 13,350	480 7,720	460 7,050	230	210		

^{1/} An operation is any place having one or more hogs and pigs on hand any time during the year.

U. S. Hog Operations Number by Size Group, 1995-1996

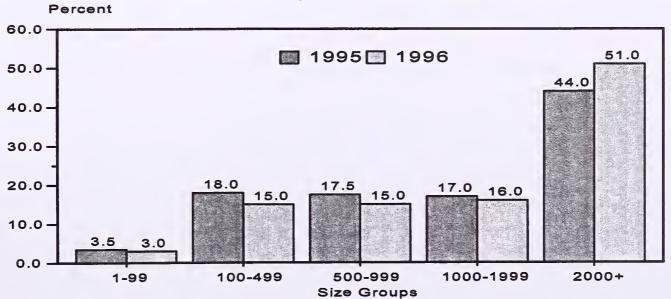


^{2/} Individual State estimates not available for the 33 other States.

	:			Invent	ory on ()perati	ons Hav	ing						
State	: 1-9	99 Head	:100-499	Head	:500-999	Head	:1,000-1	1,999 Hd:	2,000	0+ Head				
	: 1995	5 : 1996	: 1995	1996	: 1995	1996	: 1995	: 1996 :	1995	: 1996				
	:	Percent												
AR GA IL IN IA KS KY MI MN MO NE NC OH OK PA SD	: 5.0 : 9.0 : 2.5 : 4.0 : 1.5 : 8.0 : 3.0 : 3.0 : 13.0 : 13.0 : 4.5	7.0 2.0 3.0 1.0 4.5 5.5 3.0 2.0 3.0 2.0 3.0 2.0 6.0	7.0 20.0 18.5 19.0 22.0 22.0 19.0 16.5 27.0 1.5 33.0 3.0 18.0	7.0 13.0 18.0 16.0 18.0 16.0 14.0 15.0 12.0 23.0 1.0 30.0 2.0 17.0 31.5	6.0 13.0 20.0 16.0 28.0 15.0 18.0 12.5 20.0 16.0 21.5 21.0 21.0	6.0 12.0 18.0 17.0 25.0 15.0 18.0 9.5 18.0 12.0 20.0 1.5 20.0 14.0 23.0	18.0 13.0 21.0 18.0 22.0 14.0 21.0 16.0 22.0 13.0 17.5 7.0 22.0 1.5 24.0 13.5	18.0 12.0 21.0 18.0 23.0 9.5 16.0 18.0 22.0 9.0 19.0 17.0 1.0 22.0 15.0	64.0 45.0 38.0 43.0 26.5 44.0 31.0 46.0 37.0 51.0 88.0 11.0 91.0 36.0 23.0	65.0 56.0 41.0 46.0 33.0 53.0 45.0 53.0 65.0 92.0 94.0 941.0 27.0				
WI	: 10.0		31.0	28.0	21.0	18.0	19.0	21.0	19.0	24.0				
Oth Sts 2/	: 10.0	8.0	12.0	12.0	10.0	10.0	8.0	10.0	60.0	60.0				
US	: 3.5	3.0	18.0	15.0	17.5	15.0	17.0	16.0	44.0	51.0				

^{1/} An operation is any place having one or more hogs and pigs on hand any time during the year. Percent reflect average distributions based primarily on mid-year surveys.





^{2/} Individual State estimates not available for the 33 other States.

Reliability of December 1 Hogs and Pigs Estimates

Survey Procedures: A random sample of 21,404 U.S. producers was surveyed to provide data for these estimates. Survey procedures ensured that all hog and pig producers, regardless of size, had a chance to be included in the survey. Large producers were sampled more heavily than small operations. Data were collected from about 18,646 operations, 87.1 percent of the total sample, during the first-half of December by mail, telephone, and face-to-face personal interviews. Regardless of when operations responded, they were asked to report inventories as of December 1.

Estimation Procedures: These hogs and pigs estimates were prepared by the Agricultural Statistics Board after reviewing recommendations and analysis submitted by each State office. National and State survey data were reviewed for reasonableness with each other and with estimates from past years using a balance sheet. The balance sheet begins with the previous inventory estimate, adds to it estimates of births and imports, and subtracts estimates of slaughter, exports, and deaths. This indicated ending inventory level is compared to the Agricultural Statistics Board estimate for reasonableness.

Revision Policy: Revisions to previous estimates are made to improve quarter to quarter relationships. Estimates for the previous four quarters are subject to revision when current estimates are made. In December, estimates for all quarters of the current and previous year are reviewed. The reviews are primarily based on hog check-off receipts and slaughter. Estimates will also be reviewed after data from the Department of Commerce's five-year Census of Agriculture are available. No revisions will be made after that date.

Reliability: Since all operations raising hogs are not included in the sample, survey estimates are subject to sampling variability. Survey results are also subject to non-sampling errors such as omissions, duplication, and mistakes in reporting, recording, and processing the data. The affects of these errors cannot be measured directly. They are minimized through rigid quality controls in the data collection process and through a careful review of all reported data for consistency and reasonableness.

To assist users in evaluating the reliability of the estimates in this report, the "Root Mean Square Error" is shown for selected items in the following table. The "Root Mean Square Error" is a statistical measure based on past performance and is computed using the difference between first and final estimates. The "Root Mean Square Error" for hog inventory estimates over the past 20 quarters is 1.9 percent. This means that chances are 2 out of 3 that the final estimate will not be above or below the current estimate of 56.2 million head by more than 1.9 percent, or about 1,067,200 head. Chances are 9 out of 10 that the difference will not exceed 3.5 percent, or about 1,966,000 head (the 90 percent confidence level).

Reliability of December 1 Hog Estimates 1/

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	_	or:	ercent :	: :(000) :Head	: :Average: :		:Largest:	Above	: First : Below : Final
		Perce	nt		1,00	0 Head		- N	lumber -
All Hogs & Pigs 2/	: 1	9	3.5	1,96	6 856	0	2,220	10	8
Pig Crop	: 2	.8	5.2	1,20	2 495	0	1,444	6	11
Expected Farrowings	•								
Next Quarter	: : 3	.9	7.2	19	9 99	6	237	14	6
Following Quarter	: : 5	.3	9.8	28	4 127	10	346	15	5

^{1/} Based on quarterly records for the past 20 quarters.
2/ No change was recorded in some quarters.

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The next "Hogs and Pigs" report will be released at 3 P.M. ET on March 27, 1997.

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